



SCALE SCORES 2013

NAEP Grade 4 Math Performance - Students Overall and by Family Income

Average Scale Scores by State,
Students Overall (2013)

Minnesota	253
Massachusetts	253
New Hampshire	253
Indiana	249
Vermont	248
Colorado	247
New Jersey	247
Wyoming	247
North Dakota	246
Washington	246
Kansas	246
Virginia	246
Maine	246
Iowa	246
Ohio	246
Maryland	245
North Carolina	245
Wisconsin	245
Pennsylvania	244
Montana	244
Connecticut	243
Hawaii	243
Nebraska	243
Delaware	243
Utah	243
Texas	242
Florida	242
Kentucky	241
Rhode Island	241
National Public	241
South Dakota	241
Idaho	241
New York	240
Arizona	240
Oregon	240
Georgia	240
Arkansas	240
Tennessee	240
Missouri	240
Illinois	239
Oklahoma	239
West Virginia	237
Michigan	237
South Carolina	237
Nevada	236
Alaska	236
California	234
Alabama	233
New Mexico	233
Louisiana	231
Mississippi	231
District of Columbia	229
DoDEA	245

Average Scale Scores by State,
Low-Income Students (2013)

New Hampshire	239
Indiana	239
Wyoming	239
Kansas	237
Minnesota	237
Massachusetts	237
Vermont	236
Maine	236
North Dakota	236
North Carolina	235
Montana	234
Hawaii	234
West Virginia	234
Washington	234
Texas	233
Colorado	233
Delaware	233
Florida	233
Idaho	233
Utah	233
Arkansas	232
New Jersey	232
Kentucky	232
Oklahoma	232
Ohio	232
Iowa	232
Pennsylvania	232
Wisconsin	232
Virginia	231
New York	231
Georgia	230
National Public	230
Missouri	230
Oregon	230
Nevada	230
Arizona	230
Nebraska	230
South Dakota	230
Rhode Island	229
Tennessee	228
Maryland	228
New Mexico	228
South Carolina	227
Illinois	226
Louisiana	226
Mississippi	226
Connecticut	225
Alaska	224
Michigan	224
California	224
Alabama	223
District of Columbia	220
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State,
Higher Income Students (2013)

Massachusetts	264
Minnesota	263
Indiana	259
North Carolina	259
New Hampshire	258
Maryland	258
Colorado	257
Ohio	257
New Jersey	257
Washington	257
Texas	256
Vermont	256
Kansas	256
Georgia	255
Wisconsin	255
Connecticut	255
Florida	255
Iowa	255
Virginia	255
Pennsylvania	254
Maine	254
Nebraska	254
National Public	254
Delaware	254
Tennessee	254
Oregon	254
Rhode Island	253
Hawaii	253
Arizona	252
Illinois	252
South Carolina	252
North Dakota	252
Michigan	252
Wyoming	252
Montana	252
Kentucky	251
New York	251
Arkansas	251
Missouri	250
Utah	250
South Dakota	249
California	249
Oklahoma	249
Alaska	249
Idaho	248
Mississippi	248
West Virginia	248
New Mexico	247
Alabama	246
Nevada	246
Louisiana	244
District of Columbia	261
DoDEA	N/A

States are sorted by unrounded average scale score, from highest to lowest.

An N/A signifies that data were not available.



Average Scale Scores by State, African American Students (2013)

North Dakota	239
Hawaii	232
Minnesota	232
Texas	231
Washington	231
Massachusetts	230
North Carolina	230
Arizona	230
Delaware	229
Virginia	229
New Jersey	229
West Virginia	228
Kansas	228
Alaska	228
Florida	228
Indiana	227
Maryland	227
Maine	227
Colorado	227
Georgia	226
Pennsylvania	226
New Mexico	225
New York	225
National Public	224
Rhode Island	224
Kentucky	224
Arkansas	223
South Carolina	222
Ohio	222
California	221
Nevada	221
South Dakota	221
Louisiana	221
Tennessee	221
Oregon	220
Mississippi	220
Illinois	220
Oklahoma	219
Missouri	219
Connecticut	219
Iowa	218
Wisconsin	216
Alabama	215
Nebraska	215
Michigan	212
Idaho	212
Montana	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	221
DoDEA	233

Average Scale Scores by State, Latino Students (2013)

Indiana	242
Hawaii	241
North Carolina	239
Florida	238
North Dakota	237
Ohio	237
Montana	237
Virginia	236
New Hampshire	236
Kansas	235
Georgia	235
Wyoming	235
Texas	235
Alaska	235
Delaware	234
New Jersey	234
Maryland	234
Massachusetts	234
Arkansas	234
Kentucky	234
Minnesota	234
Iowa	234
Missouri	233
Colorado	233
Arizona	232
Louisiana	232
Mississippi	230
National Public	230
Nevada	230
Washington	229
New Mexico	229
Illinois	229
Oklahoma	229
Pennsylvania	229
Tennessee	229
South Carolina	229
New York	229
Alabama	228
Wisconsin	228
Missouri	228
Nebraska	227
Michigan	226
South Dakota	226
Rhode Island	226
Idaho	225
Oregon	224
Connecticut	224
California	224
Utah	221
Maine	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	228
DoDEA	240

Average Scale Scores by State, White Students (2013)

Massachusetts	260
Maryland	260
Minnesota	259
Colorado	256
Texas	255
New Jersey	254
New Hampshire	254
North Carolina	254
Hawaii	253
Connecticut	253
Delaware	252
Wisconsin	252
Indiana	252
Ohio	252
Virginia	252
Washington	251
Arizona	251
Florida	251
Nebraska	251
Kansas	250
National Public	250
Georgia	250
Rhode Island	250
Pennsylvania	250
North Dakota	249
Wyoming	249
Alaska	249
Iowa	249
California	249
Vermont	249
Utah	248
New York	248
Illinois	248
Montana	248
South Dakota	247
Maine	247
Tennessee	247
Arkansas	246
New Mexico	246
Oklahoma	245
Nevada	245
Missouri	245
Oregon	244
Idaho	244
Kentucky	244
Michigan	244
Louisiana	242
Alabama	242
West Virginia	238
District of Columbia	276
DoDEA	250

Average Scale Scores by State, American Indian/Alaska-Native Students (2013)

Oklahoma	238
Wyoming	232
Wisconsin	231
National Public	228
North Carolina	225
North Dakota	225
Montana	222
Arizona	222
New Mexico	220
South Dakota	217
Alaska	213
Alabama	N/A
Arkansas	N/A
California	N/A
Colorado	N/A
Connecticut	N/A
Delaware	N/A
Florida	N/A
Georgia	N/A
Hawaii	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	N/A
Indiana	N/A
Iowa	N/A
Kansas	N/A
Kentucky	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Maryland	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A
Michigan	N/A
Minnesota	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Nebraska	N/A
Nevada	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A
New Jersey	N/A
New York	N/A
Ohio	N/A
Oregon	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
Tennessee	N/A
Texas	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Virginia	N/A
Washington	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State, Asian/Pacific Islander Students (2013)

Texas	272
Maryland	270
Delaware	270
New Jersey	267
Massachusetts	266
Illinois	266
Virginia	264
Florida	264
Georgia	263
Kansas	261
North Carolina	261
Washington	260
Kentucky	260
Ohio	260
New York	259
Michigan	259
Pennsylvania	259
National Public	258
Arkansas	258
New Hampshire	257
Connecticut	257
Oklahoma	257
Arizona	256
Oregon	256
Tennessee	255
Colorado	255
Iowa	254
California	254
North Dakota	251
Minnesota	250
Massachusetts	247
Nevada	244
Wisconsin	247
Nebraska	243
Hawaii	241
Utah	240
Rhode Island	239
Alaska	233
Alabama	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Indiana	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Montana	N/A
New Mexico	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
South Dakota	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	245

States are sorted by unrounded average scale score, from highest to lowest.

An N/A signifies that a state did not have enough students in the given group to report a scale score.

CHANGE OVER TIME - OVERALL

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Hawaii	227	230	234	236	239	243	16
Kentucky	229	231	235	239	241	241	13
Maryland	233	238	240	244	247	245	12
Tennessee	228	232	233	232	233	240	12
Colorado	235	239	240	243	244	247	12
Minnesota	242	246	247	249	249	253	12
Arizona	229	230	232	230	235	240	11
Massachusetts	242	247	252	252	253	253	11
Rhode Island	230	233	236	239	242	241	11
Arkansas	229	236	238	238	238	240	11
Indiana	238	240	245	243	244	249	11
New Mexico	223	224	228	230	233	233	10
New Hampshire	243	246	249	251	252	253	10
Oklahoma	229	234	237	237	237	239	10
Georgia	230	234	235	236	238	240	10
Alabama	223	225	229	228	231	233	10
North Dakota	238	243	245	245	245	246	9
Nevada	228	230	232	235	237	236	9
Maine	238	241	242	244	244	246	8
Mississippi	223	227	228	227	230	231	8
New Jersey	239	244	249	247	248	247	8
Pennsylvania	236	241	244	244	246	244	8
Utah	235	239	239	240	243	243	8
Washington	238	242	243	242	243	246	8
Wisconsin	237	241	244	244	245	245	8
Florida	234	239	242	242	240	242	8
Montana	236	241	244	244	244	244	8
Ohio	238	242	245	244	244	246	8
Iowa	238	240	243	243	243	246	7
Delaware	236	240	242	239	240	243	7
National Public	234	237	239	239	240	241	7
Virginia	239	240	244	243	245	246	7
Nebraska	236	238	238	239	240	243	7
West Virginia	231	231	236	233	235	237	7
California	227	230	230	232	234	234	6
Illinois	233	233	237	238	239	239	6
Vermont	242	244	246	248	247	248	6
Idaho	235	242	241	241	240	241	6
Wyoming	241	243	244	242	244	247	5
Louisiana	226	230	230	229	231	231	5
Missouri	235	235	239	241	240	240	5
Texas	237	242	242	240	241	242	5
Kansas	242	246	248	245	246	246	4
New York	236	238	243	241	238	240	4
Oregon	236	238	236	238	237	240	4
South Dakota	237	242	241	242	241	241	4
Alaska	233	236	237	237	236	236	3
Connecticut	241	242	243	245	242	243	3
North Carolina	242	241	242	244	245	245	3
Michigan	236	238	238	236	236	237	1
South Carolina	236	238	237	236	237	237	1
District of Columbia	205	211	214	219	222	229	24
DoDEA	237	239	240	240	241	245	8

States are sorted by the unrounded 2003-2013 change in average scale scores, from highest to lowest improving. Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - LOW INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Hawaii	216	220	224	224	228	234	18
Colorado	219	224	225	228	231	233	14
Nevada	216	219	221	226	229	230	14
Indiana	225	231	235	232	235	239	14
Tennessee	216	220	223	222	225	228	13
Arizona	217	220	219	219	227	230	13
Maryland	216	221	225	229	233	228	12
Kentucky	220	224	226	229	232	232	12
Rhode Island	217	218	222	224	229	229	12
Georgia	219	224	224	225	227	230	12
New Jersey	221	227	233	229	233	232	12
Pennsylvania	220	225	227	228	231	232	11
Arkansas	221	226	229	229	230	232	11
Minnesota	226	231	232	234	235	237	11
New Mexico	217	217	221	223	226	228	11
Florida	222	229	233	235	232	233	11
Massachusetts	226	231	237	237	239	237	11
Illinois	216	218	223	224	225	226	11
New Hampshire	229	232	236	237	241	239	10
Wisconsin	221	225	228	229	231	232	10
Alabama	213	214	217	217	222	223	10
Oklahoma	223	227	230	231	232	232	10
Mississippi	216	221	222	221	224	226	10
National Public	222	225	227	228	229	230	9
Ohio	224	227	230	230	234	232	9
West Virginia	225	225	229	227	227	234	8
Delaware	225	229	232	229	231	233	8
Maine	228	230	232	235	235	236	8
Vermont	229	230	234	235	238	236	8
California	216	219	219	220	222	224	7
North Dakota	228	234	235	236	235	236	7
Nebraska	222	225	225	227	227	230	7
Washington	226	231	230	231	230	234	7
Utah	225	229	229	227	232	233	7
Montana	227	231	234	235	234	234	7
Kansas	231	235	237	236	238	237	7
Virginia	225	225	230	230	231	231	7
Idaho	227	234	232	234	232	233	6
Louisiana	220	224	225	223	224	226	6
New York	225	228	233	233	229	231	6
Missouri	224	225	228	229	230	230	6
Wyoming	233	236	236	234	236	239	6
North Carolina	229	229	231	232	235	235	5
Iowa	227	231	231	232	233	232	5
Alaska	220	223	225	226	224	224	5
Connecticut	220	223	222	225	223	225	5
Texas	229	233	235	233	234	233	4
Oregon	226	230	226	227	226	230	4
Michigan	220	223	224	222	224	224	4
South Dakota	227	232	230	232	231	230	2
South Carolina	226	227	226	226	227	227	1
District of Columbia	200	206	207	211	213	220	20
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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An N/A signifies that data were not available.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - HIGHER INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Tennessee	236	242	242	242	245	254	18
Hawaii	237	239	242	245	248	253	16
Massachusetts	249	254	258	260	261	264	15
Minnesota	248	252	253	257	258	263	15
Colorado	243	248	251	252	256	257	14
Kentucky	237	240	245	249	251	251	14
Indiana	245	247	253	251	253	259	14
Georgia	241	245	247	249	252	255	14
Maryland	244	247	248	253	258	258	14
Oregon	242	244	245	248	250	254	12
Rhode Island	242	243	245	249	252	253	12
Maine	243	245	248	251	252	254	12
New Hampshire	247	249	251	255	256	258	12
Arkansas	239	247	249	250	252	251	12
Wisconsin	244	249	252	252	254	255	11
New Mexico	236	238	242	245	248	247	11
Arizona	241	242	245	243	247	252	11
West Virginia	237	238	244	241	243	248	11
Ohio	246	252	253	253	253	257	11
Delaware	243	247	248	248	250	254	11
Iowa	244	244	249	249	250	255	11
New Jersey	247	252	255	255	257	257	10
Oklahoma	239	243	245	244	246	249	10
Utah	240	244	246	248	249	250	10
North Dakota	242	247	250	250	251	252	10
Mississippi	238	241	241	242	246	248	10
Washington	247	250	251	251	255	257	10
Montana	242	247	250	251	251	252	10
Nebraska	244	246	246	247	250	254	10
National Public	244	248	249	250	252	254	10
Alabama	237	238	242	241	244	246	10
Nevada	237	239	242	242	248	246	9
Texas	247	253	252	252	253	256	9
Florida	245	250	251	251	252	255	9
Pennsylvania	246	250	253	253	256	254	9
Virginia	246	249	250	250	253	255	9
Vermont	248	250	252	254	253	256	8
Alaska	241	243	247	247	247	249	8
California	241	244	243	246	251	249	8
Idaho	241	248	248	246	248	248	8
Missouri	243	243	247	250	252	250	8
Michigan	245	246	246	247	247	252	7
North Carolina	252	251	252	255	256	259	7
Kansas	249	254	255	254	255	256	6
Illinois	246	245	249	251	252	252	6
South Dakota	244	249	247	248	249	249	6
Wyoming	246	247	248	246	249	252	6
Connecticut	250	249	252	253	254	255	5
South Carolina	247	250	249	248	251	252	5
New York	247	248	252	249	248	251	4
Louisiana	242	244	243	245	246	244	3
District of Columbia	221	229	228	242	246	261	40
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - AFRICAN AMERICAN

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Arkansas	206	214	217	217	219	223	17
Arizona	215	217	219	222	224	230	15
Rhode Island	210	211	219	221	225	224	14
Pennsylvania	212	219	222	223	224	226	14
Minnesota	219	219	222	227	225	232	13
Tennessee	208	214	214	213	216	221	13
Florida	215	224	225	228	226	228	13
Indiana	215	221	224	222	223	227	12
New Jersey	217	224	232	228	231	229	12
Kansas	217	228	226	224	227	228	11
Maryland	216	220	223	228	230	227	11
Hawaii	221	221	230	232	233	232	11
Colorado	217	222	224	225	225	227	10
Illinois	210	212	216	216	219	220	9
Kentucky	214	217	219	220	225	224	9
Georgia	217	221	222	221	224	226	9
California	213	215	218	217	225	221	9
Massachusetts	222	228	232	236	235	230	9
National Public	216	220	222	222	224	224	9
New Mexico	216	213	220	225	226	225	9
Oklahoma	211	217	220	222	224	219	8
Mississippi	212	216	217	215	217	220	8
Washington	222	231	222	227	227	231	8
Louisiana	213	219	219	218	219	221	8
Alabama	208	211	213	211	215	215	7
Wisconsin	209	210	212	217	217	216	7
West Virginia	221	226	223	225	227	228	7
Delaware	223	226	230	226	227	229	7
Alaska	221	226	227	225	225	228	7
Nevada	215	214	219	218	226	221	7
Virginia	223	224	228	225	229	229	6
New York	219	222	225	225	224	225	5
North Carolina	225	225	224	226	229	230	5
Ohio	217	221	225	222	226	222	5
Texas	226	228	230	231	232	231	5
Nebraska	211	211	211	213	213	215	4
Iowa	215	224	224	226	224	218	4
Missouri	216	215	218	221	216	219	3
Michigan	209	211	216	212	211	212	3
Connecticut	217	219	220	222	220	219	2
South Carolina	222	223	221	220	220	222	0
Oregon	223	222	219	223	215	220	-3
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	221	228	212	227	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	226	N/A	235	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	239	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	221	225	227	221	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	221	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	202	207	209	213	215	221	19
DoDEA	227	227	227	229	228	233	7

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An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in this group in the given year(s)

to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



CHANGE OVER TIME - LATINO

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Hawaii	219	219	224	230	237	241	22
Rhode Island	207	211	220	219	224	226	18
Georgia	219	229	229	231	233	235	16
Colorado	217	223	224	228	230	233	16
Indiana	226	230	233	230	234	242	16
Arizona	217	218	220	220	227	232	15
Nebraska	213	219	220	224	226	227	14
Nevada	216	219	221	227	229	230	14
Missouri	220	221	234	237	231	233	14
Minnesota	220	223	229	232	230	234	13
Pennsylvania	216	220	229	227	226	229	13
Arkansas	221	229	230	233	233	234	13
New Mexico	217	218	222	224	228	229	13
Ohio	225	231	231	233	233	237	12
Massachusetts	222	225	231	232	236	234	12
Illinois	218	219	223	227	226	229	12
Iowa	222	222	230	223	229	234	11
Tennessee	218	229	222	225	228	229	11
New Hampshire	225	226	232	234	235	236	11
New Jersey	224	230	234	232	234	234	10
Oklahoma	220	226	227	229	227	229	10
National Public	221	225	227	227	229	230	9
Delaware	226	229	234	231	231	234	9
Idaho	217	226	224	225	223	225	8
California	216	219	218	219	222	224	8
New York	221	226	230	231	226	229	8
Maryland	227	232	233	238	245	234	7
Alaska	228	227	232	232	239	235	7
Florida	232	233	238	238	236	238	7
Wisconsin	221	224	229	228	228	228	6
Washington	223	224	225	227	226	229	6
Virginia	230	230	235	234	237	236	6
Oregon	218	218	217	221	220	224	6
Wyoming	229	234	229	231	235	235	6
Utah	216	220	220	219	223	221	5
Kansas	230	234	234	233	235	235	5
Texas	230	235	236	233	235	235	5
North Carolina	235	234	235	236	238	239	4
South Dakota	223	N/A	228	233	226	226	3
Michigan	223	224	230	227	228	226	2
Connecticut	223	223	223	227	222	224	1
Montana	236	234	241	241	237	237	1
South Carolina	232	236	227	232	234	229	-4
Alabama	N/A	N/A	218	220	227	228	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	221	227	236	234	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	234	230	230	232	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	229	230	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	233	237	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	205	215	220	227	223	228	22
DoDEA	234	235	233	235	236	240	6

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to report scale scores.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - WHITE

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Maryland	244	250	251	255	258	260	16
Hawaii	238	241	244	247	248	253	16
Kentucky	231	234	238	241	243	244	13
Minnesota	246	251	252	255	255	259	13
Massachusetts	247	252	257	258	258	260	12
Colorado	243	247	249	252	254	256	12
Tennessee	235	238	240	239	239	247	12
Rhode Island	239	241	242	247	249	250	11
Arizona	241	243	246	243	246	251	11
Oklahoma	235	240	242	241	243	245	10
New Hampshire	244	246	250	252	252	254	10
Utah	238	242	244	246	247	248	10
Indiana	242	245	249	247	249	252	10
Montana	238	243	247	247	247	248	10
Alabama	232	235	238	237	240	242	9
Washington	242	246	248	247	249	251	9
North Dakota	240	245	248	248	249	249	9
Nevada	236	240	243	245	247	245	9
Nebraska	241	244	244	245	247	251	9
Ohio	243	248	250	249	249	252	9
Wisconsin	243	247	250	250	251	252	9
Maine	238	241	243	245	246	247	9
Georgia	241	243	246	247	249	250	9
New Mexico	237	238	242	245	247	246	9
Arkansas	237	242	245	245	244	246	9
Delaware	244	249	249	249	250	252	8
Iowa	241	242	245	245	246	249	8
Florida	243	247	250	250	250	251	8
Texas	248	254	253	254	253	255	7
National Public	243	246	248	248	249	250	7
Alaska	242	244	247	249	248	249	7
Mississippi	236	238	239	241	241	243	7
New Jersey	248	251	255	255	256	254	7
West Virginia	231	231	237	233	235	238	7
Pennsylvania	243	247	249	249	251	250	7
Idaho	238	245	245	244	244	244	6
Vermont	242	244	247	248	248	249	6
South Dakota	241	245	245	247	246	247	6
Wyoming	243	245	246	244	246	249	6
California	243	245	247	247	252	249	6
Virginia	246	247	251	251	251	252	6
Missouri	240	240	245	245	246	245	5
Oregon	240	243	241	243	243	245	5
Kansas	246	249	252	251	251	250	4
Illinois	244	245	248	249	249	248	4
Connecticut	250	250	252	253	253	253	4
North Carolina	251	250	251	254	253	254	3
New York	246	247	251	248	245	248	2
South Carolina	246	250	248	245	248	247	1
Louisiana	242	241	240	241	241	242	1
Michigan	244	245	244	243	242	244	0
District of Columbia	262	266	262	270	272	276	14
DoDEA	242	245	246	245	246	250	8

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CHANGE OVER TIME - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Oklahoma	225	229	234	234	234	238	13
Arizona	210	216	216	215	216	222	12
Wyoming	221	N/A	227	N/A	223	232	11
New Mexico	210	217	222	217	219	220	10
North Dakota	215	223	224	226	221	225	10
Wisconsin	224	N/A	N/A	228	231	231	7
Montana	217	223	222	228	220	222	5
National Public	224	227	229	227	227	228	4
South Dakota	217	221	218	220	220	217	1
Alaska	218	220	218	216	213	213	-5
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
California	N/A	228	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Connecticut	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delaware	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Georgia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	215	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maryland	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michigan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minnesota	N/A	N/A	234	233	233	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	219	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nevada	215	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Jersey	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Carolina	N/A	221	229	232	225	225	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon	N/A	N/A	220	223	220	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Texas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	219	214	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Washington	229	N/A	227	227	223	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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to report scale scores.

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CHANGE OVER TIME - ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER

NAEP Grade 4 Math

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Change, 2003-2013
Minnesota	229	242	239	243	253	250	21
Delaware	250	260	261	258	262	270	21
Massachusetts	248	258	259	264	267	266	18
Wisconsin	230	236	245	240	242	247	18
Hawaii	225	229	233	235	237	241	16
Washington	244	245	250	253	256	260	16
Maryland	254	256	261	259	267	270	16
Utah	224	235	244	241	236	240	16
Georgia	248	255	255	256	263	263	15
Florida	249	259	255	261	257	264	15
Rhode Island	225	240	244	242	251	239	15
Texas	258	264	263	259	263	272	14
Illinois	252	258	257	265	257	266	13
Colorado	242	242	247	246	246	255	13
National Public	246	251	254	255	256	258	12
Arizona	244	241	253	245	249	256	12
Michigan	248	250	261	252	263	259	11
New Jersey	256	264	267	261	265	267	11
Oregon	245	248	249	245	249	256	11
Oklahoma	247	N/A	247	N/A	252	257	11
New York	250	254	260	257	252	259	10
Virginia	255	256	256	258	262	264	9
California	246	249	251	257	256	254	8
Connecticut	249	253	255	257	255	257	8
Nevada	237	243	242	245	252	244	7
North Carolina	255	256	253	259	263	261	6
Alaska	230	238	237	236	234	233	3
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	236	N/A	247	258	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	247	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	246	N/A	259	248	254	N/A
Kansas	N/A	262	260	258	253	261	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	265	261	260	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	246	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	255	252	N/A	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	251	241	243	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	258	257	264	257	N/A
New Mexico	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	254	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	251	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	254	260	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	257	259	258	264	259	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	249	255	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	241	239	239	244	244	245	4

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GAPS BETWEEN GROUPS

NAEP Grade 4 Math



The Education Trust

	African-American/ White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Latino/White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Native/White Scale Score Gap (2013)	Low-Income/ Higher Income Scale Score Gap (2013)
National Public	25	20	22	24
Alabama	26	14	N/A	23
Alaska	21	14	36	24
Arizona	21	19	29	22
Arkansas	23	12	N/A	18
California	27	25	N/A	25
Colorado	29	23	N/A	24
Connecticut	34	29	N/A	31
Delaware	23	18	N/A	21
Florida	23	12	N/A	21
Georgia	23	15	N/A	25
Hawaii	21	12	N/A	19
Idaho	N/A	19	N/A	15
Illinois	28	19	N/A	26
Indiana	25	10	N/A	20
Iowa	30	15	N/A	23
Kansas	22	15	N/A	18
Kentucky	20	10	N/A	19
Louisiana	21	11	N/A	18
Maine	20	N/A	N/A	18
Maryland	32	25	N/A	30
Massachusetts	29	25	N/A	27
Michigan	32	18	N/A	28
Minnesota	27	25	N/A	25
Mississippi	23	13	N/A	23
Missouri	26	12	N/A	20
Montana	N/A	11	25	17
Nebraska	36	23	N/A	24
Nevada	24	15	N/A	16
New Hampshire	N/A	18	N/A	19
New Jersey	25	20	N/A	25
New Mexico	21	16	25	19
New York	23	19	N/A	21
North Carolina	24	15	29	24
North Dakota	10	12	25	16
Ohio	30	15	N/A	25
Oklahoma	26	16	7	17
Oregon	25	21	N/A	23
Pennsylvania	24	20	N/A	23
Rhode Island	26	24	N/A	24
South Carolina	25	18	N/A	25
South Dakota	26	21	30	20
Tennessee	26	18	N/A	25
Texas	24	20	N/A	23
Utah	N/A	27	N/A	17
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	20
Virginia	22	15	N/A	23
Washington	21	22	N/A	23
West Virginia	9	N/A	N/A	15
Wisconsin	36	24	21	24
Wyoming	N/A	14	17	13
District of Columbia	55	49	N/A	41
DoDEA	16	9	N/A	N/A

Gaps represent differences between states' average scale scores for white students and students of color, and for higher income and low-income students.

An N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in one or more groups in the given year to report scale scores.

The Native students group includes American Indian and Alaska Native students.

Numbers may not add up due to rounding.