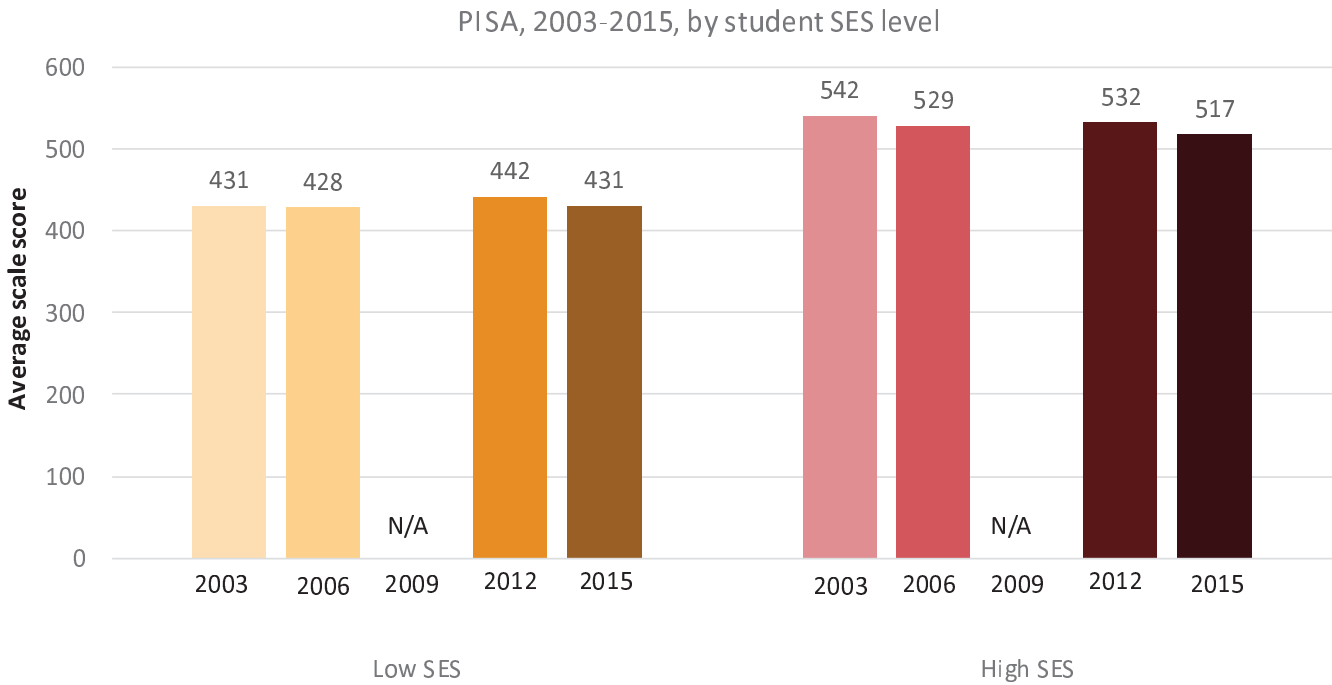


Math results declined for both low and high-SES students between 2012 and 2015. Today, results for low-SES students are the same as they were in 2003, while for high-SES students, math scores are lower than they were 12 years ago.



Note: High SES students are those in the top quartile of the ESCS index in their country. Low SES students are those in the bottom quartile. The ESCS (Index of Economic, Social, and Cultural Status) is comprised of information related to parents' occupational status, parents' educational attainment, family wealth, home educational resources, and possessions related to "classical" culture in the home. N/A = Scores by ESCS level are not publicly available for this year.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics, 2016 https://nces.ed.gov/surveys/pisa/pisa2015/pisa2015highlights_3.asp