



SCALE SCORES 2015

NAEP Grade 4 Math Performance - Students Overall and by Family Income

Average Scale Scores by State, Students Overall (2015)

Massachusetts	251
Minnesota	250
New Hampshire	249
Indiana	248
Wyoming	247
Virginia	247
New Jersey	245
Washington	245
North Dakota	245
Texas	244
Nebraska	244
North Carolina	244
Ohio	244
Iowa	243
Pennsylvania	243
Wisconsin	243
Vermont	243
Florida	243
Utah	243
Maine	242
Kentucky	242
Colorado	242
Montana	241
Kansas	241
Tennessee	241
Connecticut	240
National Public	240
Oklahoma	240
South Dakota	240
Maryland	239
Missouri	239
Idaho	239
Delaware	239
Rhode Island	238
Hawaii	238
Oregon	238
Arizona	238
Illinois	237
South Carolina	237
New York	237
Georgia	236
Alaska	236
Michigan	236
Arkansas	235
West Virginia	235
Louisiana	234
Mississippi	234
Nevada	234
California	232
New Mexico	231
Alabama	231
District of Columbia	231
DoDEA	248

Average Scale Scores by State, Low-Income Students (2015)

Indiana	239
Wyoming	237
New Hampshire	236
Massachusetts	236
Florida	235
Texas	235
Minnesota	234
North Carolina	234
Kentucky	234
Virginia	233
Maine	233
Oklahoma	232
Tennessee	232
North Dakota	232
Washington	232
Vermont	232
Nebraska	231
Montana	231
Iowa	231
Kansas	231
Utah	231
New Jersey	230
West Virginia	230
Oregon	230
Idaho	230
Arkansas	230
Missouri	230
Delaware	229
Pennsylvania	229
National Public	229
Wisconsin	229
South Dakota	229
Hawaii	229
South Carolina	229
Mississippi	229
Arizona	228
New York	228
Louisiana	228
Colorado	228
Georgia	228
New Mexico	226
Nevada	226
Rhode Island	226
Illinois	225
Alaska	225
Maryland	225
Connecticut	223
Michigan	223
Alabama	223
California	221
District of Columbia	222
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State, Higher Income Students (2015)

Massachusetts	261
Texas	260
Minnesota	260
Washington	259
North Carolina	258
Indiana	258
Ohio	257
Virginia	256
New Jersey	256
New Hampshire	255
Kentucky	255
Nebraska	254
Florida	254
Colorado	254
Pennsylvania	254
Wisconsin	254
Wyoming	253
National Public	253
Kansas	253
Maryland	253
Illinois	252
Iowa	252
Tennessee	252
Vermont	252
Arizona	252
Georgia	252
Oklahoma	252
South Carolina	252
Maine	251
North Dakota	251
Connecticut	251
Missouri	250
Oregon	250
Montana	250
Mississippi	250
Hawaii	249
Utah	249
Rhode Island	249
California	249
Idaho	249
West Virginia	249
South Dakota	248
Alaska	248
New York	248
Louisiana	247
Michigan	247
Nevada	246
Arkansas	246
Delaware	245
New Mexico	245
Alabama	244
District of Columbia	261
DoDEA	N/A

States are sorted by unrounded average scale scores, from highest to lowest.

N/A signifies that data were not available.



SCALE SCORES 2015

Average Scale Scores by State, African American Students (2015)		Average Scale Scores by State, Latino Students (2015)		Average Scale Scores by State, White Students (2015)		Average Scale Scores by State, American Indian/Alaska Native Students (2015)		Average Scale Scores by State, Asian/Pacific Islander Students (2015)	
Texas	233	Indiana	240	Minnesota	257	Oklahoma	235	Massachusetts	273
Virginia	231	Florida	240	Massachusetts	256	Wisconsin	231	Texas	271
Arizona	231	Texas	239	Texas	255	North Carolina	229	Virginia	270
North Dakota	231	Louisiana	238	New Jersey	254	National Public	228	New Jersey	270
Massachusetts	230	New Hampshire	237	North Carolina	253	North Dakota	225	Washington	263
Indiana	229	Hawaii	236	Virginia	253	Minnesota	223	Illinois	262
Washington	229	Ohio	236	Colorado	253	Wyoming	220	New Hampshire	261
North Carolina	229	Tennessee	235	Maryland	252	Arizona	220	Pennsylvania	261
Florida	228	Alaska	235	Indiana	252	New Mexico	219	Maryland	260
New Jersey	228	North Carolina	235	Nebraska	251	Washington	218	Georgia	260
Minnesota	227	Virginia	235	Florida	251	South Dakota	216	Florida	260
Delaware	227	Wyoming	234	Nebraska	251	Montana	216	Connecticut	259
Kentucky	226	Kentucky	234	Arizona	251	Washington	216	Kentucky	258
Tennessee	226	Georgia	234	Wyoming	250	Alabama	N/A	North Carolina	258
National Public	224	Missouri	233	Wisconsin	250	Arkansas	N/A	Tennessee	257
Maryland	224	South Carolina	233	New Hampshire	250	California	N/A	Delaware	256
Georgia	224	Delaware	232	Pennsylvania	250	Connecticut	N/A	National Public	256
Louisiana	224	New Jersey	232	Ohio	249	Delaware	N/A	Kansas	254
Mississippi	224	Oklahoma	232	Connecticut	249	Delaware	N/A	Michigan	254
Oklahoma	223	Minnesota	232	North Dakota	249	Florida	N/A	Arizona	252
Maine	223	Massachusetts	232	National Public	248	Georgia	N/A	California	252
California	222	Montana	231	Hawaii	248	Hawaii	N/A	New York	252
Rhode Island	222	Arkansas	231	Illinois	248	Iowa	N/A	Wisconsin	252
Iowa	222	National Public	230	Iowa	248	Illinois	N/A	Iowa	250
South Carolina	221	Nebraska	230	Delaware	247	Indiana	N/A	Oregon	250
Colorado	221	Maryland	229	Kansas	247	Iowa	N/A	Nevada	247
Alaska	221	Wisconsin	229	South Carolina	247	South Carolina	N/A	Colorado	245
Arkansas	221	Arizona	229	Utah	247	Utah	N/A	Minnesota	243
New York	221	Mississippi	229	Alaska	246	Maine	N/A	Rhode Island	238
Missouri	220	New Mexico	229	Nevada	246	Maryland	N/A	Hawaii	235
Ohio	220	Illinois	228	Rhode Island	246	Tennessee	N/A	Utah	234
Pennsylvania	219	New York	228	Tennessee	246	Massachusetts	N/A	Alaska	230
Nevada	218	Kansas	228	California	246	Michigan	N/A	Alabama	N/A
Washington	218	Washington	228	South Dakota	245	Mississippi	N/A	Arkansas	N/A
South Dakota	218	Colorado	227	Montana	245	Missouri	N/A	Idaho	N/A
Kansas	218	Nevada	227	Georgia	245	New York	N/A	Indiana	N/A
West Virginia	218	Utah	226	Oklahoma	245	New Hampshire	N/A	Maine	N/A
Nebraska	217	Iowa	226	Mississippi	245	New Jersey	N/A	Mississippi	N/A
Alabama	217	Utah	226	Kentucky	244	Ohio	N/A	Missouri	N/A
Oregon	217	Pennsylvania	224	Vermont	244	Ohio	N/A	Montana	N/A
Illinois	215	North Dakota	224	North Carolina	244	Oregon	N/A	Nebraska	N/A
Wisconsin	212	Oregon	224	Missouri	244	Idaho	N/A	New Mexico	N/A
Michigan	212	Connecticut	224	Idaho	243	Pennsylvania	N/A	North Dakota	N/A
Hawaii	N/A	Michigan	223	Maine	243	Maine	N/A	Rhode Island	N/A
Idaho	N/A	Rhode Island	223	Oregon	243	South Carolina	N/A	Ohio	N/A
Montana	N/A	California	222	Louisiana	242	Tennessee	N/A	Oklahoma	N/A
N/A	N/A	Alabama	221	New Mexico	241	Texas	N/A	South Carolina	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	Idaho	221	Michigan	241	Utah	N/A	South Dakota	N/A
New Mexico	N/A	Utah	221	Arkansas	240	Vermont	N/A	North Dakota	N/A
Utah	N/A	Vermont	N/A	Alabama	239	Virginia	N/A	Vermont	N/A
Vermont	N/A	West Virginia	N/A	West Virginia	236	West Virginia	N/A	West Virginia	N/A
N/A	N/A	West Virginia	N/A	District of Columbia	236	District of Columbia	N/A	Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	223	District of Columbia	231	District of Columbia	274	District of Columbia	N/A	District of Columbia	N/A
DODEA	236	DODEA	244	DODEA	251	DODEA	N/A	DODEA	255

States are sorted by unrounded average scale scores, from highest to lowest. N/A signifies that data were not available.

CHANGE OVER TIME - OVERALL

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Kentucky	229	231	235	239	241	241	242	13
Tennessee	228	232	233	232	233	240	241	13
Mississippi	223	227	228	227	230	231	234	11
Hawaii	227	230	234	236	239	243	238	11
Oklahoma	229	234	237	237	237	239	240	11
Indiana	238	240	245	243	244	249	248	10
Florida	234	239	242	242	240	242	243	9
Massachusetts	242	247	252	252	253	253	251	9
Arizona	229	230	232	230	235	240	238	9
New Mexico	223	224	228	230	233	233	231	9
Louisiana	226	230	230	229	231	231	234	8
Utah	235	239	239	240	243	243	243	8
Rhode Island	230	233	236	239	242	241	238	8
Minnesota	242	246	247	249	249	253	250	8
Alabama	223	225	229	228	231	233	231	8
Nebraska	236	238	238	239	240	243	244	8
Virginia	239	240	244	243	245	246	247	7
Pennsylvania	236	241	244	244	246	244	243	7
North Dakota	238	243	245	245	245	246	245	7
Texas	237	242	242	240	241	242	244	7
Washington	238	242	243	242	243	246	245	7
New Jersey	239	244	249	247	248	247	245	7
Wisconsin	237	241	244	244	245	245	243	7
Maryland	233	238	240	244	247	245	239	6
Colorado	235	239	240	243	244	247	242	6
Nevada	228	230	232	235	237	236	234	6
Arkansas	229	236	238	238	238	240	235	6
Georgia	230	234	235	236	238	240	236	6
New Hampshire	243	246	249	251	252	253	249	6
National Public	234	237	239	239	240	241	240	6
Ohio	238	242	245	244	244	246	244	6
Wyoming	241	243	244	242	244	247	247	6
Montana	236	241	244	244	244	244	241	6
Iowa	238	240	243	243	243	246	243	5
Maine	238	241	242	244	244	246	242	5
Illinois	233	233	237	238	239	239	237	4
West Virginia	231	231	236	233	235	237	235	4
Missouri	235	235	239	241	240	240	239	4
California	227	230	230	232	234	234	232	4
Idaho	235	242	241	241	240	241	239	4
Alaska	233	236	237	237	236	236	236	3
Delaware	236	240	242	239	240	243	239	3
South Dakota	237	242	241	242	241	241	240	2
North Carolina	242	241	242	244	245	245	244	2
Oregon	236	238	236	238	237	240	238	1
Vermont	242	244	246	248	247	248	243	1
South Carolina	236	238	237	236	237	237	237	1
New York	236	238	243	241	238	240	237	1
Michigan	236	238	238	236	236	237	236	0
Connecticut	241	242	243	245	242	243	240	0
Kansas	242	246	248	245	246	246	241	-1
District of Columbia	205	211	214	219	222	229	231	26
DoDEA	237	239	240	240	241	245	248	10

States are sorted by the unrounded change in average scale scores from 2003 to 2015, from highest to lowest improving.

Numbers may not add up because of rounding.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - LOW INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Tennessee	216	220	223	222	225	228	232	16
Indiana	225	231	235	232	235	239	239	14
Kentucky	220	224	226	229	232	232	234	13
Florida	222	229	233	235	232	233	235	13
Hawaii	216	220	224	224	228	234	229	13
Mississippi	216	221	222	221	224	226	229	12
Arizona	217	220	219	219	227	230	228	11
Nevada	216	219	221	226	229	230	226	10
Oklahoma	223	227	230	231	232	232	232	10
New Jersey	221	227	233	229	233	232	230	10
Illinois	216	218	223	224	225	226	225	10
New Mexico	217	217	221	223	226	228	226	10
Alabama	213	214	217	217	222	223	223	10
Massachusetts	226	231	237	237	239	237	236	10
Georgia	219	224	224	225	227	230	228	9
Colorado	219	224	225	228	231	233	228	9
Pennsylvania	220	225	227	228	231	232	229	9
Nebraska	222	225	225	227	227	230	231	9
Maryland	216	221	225	229	233	228	225	9
Arkansas	221	226	229	229	230	232	230	9
Virginia	225	225	230	230	231	231	233	9
Louisiana	220	224	225	223	224	226	228	9
Rhode Island	217	218	222	224	229	229	226	9
Minnesota	226	231	232	234	235	237	234	8
Wisconsin	221	225	228	229	231	232	229	8
National Public	222	225	227	228	229	230	229	8
New Hampshire	229	232	236	237	241	239	236	7
Ohio	224	227	230	230	234	232	230	6
Texas	229	233	235	233	234	233	235	6
Alaska	220	223	225	226	224	224	225	6
Washington	226	231	230	231	230	234	232	5
Missouri	224	225	228	229	230	230	230	5
Utah	225	229	229	227	232	233	231	5
West Virginia	225	225	229	227	227	234	230	5
North Carolina	229	229	231	232	235	235	234	5
California	216	219	219	220	222	224	221	5
Maine	228	230	232	235	235	236	233	5
Delaware	225	229	232	229	231	233	229	4
Wyoming	233	236	236	234	236	239	237	4
Oregon	226	230	226	227	226	230	230	4
Iowa	227	231	231	232	233	232	231	4
Montana	227	231	234	235	234	234	231	4
North Dakota	228	234	235	236	235	236	232	4
New York	225	228	233	233	229	231	228	4
Idaho	227	234	232	234	232	233	230	3
Connecticut	220	223	222	225	223	225	223	3
Vermont	229	230	234	235	238	236	232	3
Michigan	220	223	224	222	224	224	223	3
South Carolina	226	227	226	226	227	227	229	3
South Dakota	227	232	230	232	231	230	229	1
Kansas	231	235	237	236	238	237	231	0
District of Columbia	200	206	207	211	213	220	222	22
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that data were not available.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - HIGHER INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Kentucky	237	240	245	249	251	251	255	17
Tennessee	236	242	242	242	245	254	252	16
Texas	247	253	252	252	253	256	260	13
Oklahoma	239	243	245	244	246	249	252	13
Massachusetts	249	254	258	260	261	264	261	13
Indiana	245	247	253	251	253	259	258	13
Hawaii	237	239	242	245	248	253	249	12
Washington	247	250	251	251	255	257	259	12
Minnesota	248	252	253	257	258	263	260	12
Mississippi	238	241	241	242	246	248	250	11
West Virginia	237	238	244	241	243	248	249	11
Colorado	243	248	251	252	256	257	254	11
Arizona	241	242	245	243	247	252	252	11
Ohio	246	252	253	253	253	257	257	11
Georgia	241	245	247	249	252	255	252	10
Virginia	246	249	250	250	253	255	256	10
Nebraska	244	246	246	247	250	254	254	10
Wisconsin	244	249	252	252	254	255	254	10
Utah	240	244	246	248	249	250	249	9
New Mexico	236	238	242	245	248	247	245	9
North Dakota	242	247	250	250	251	252	251	9
Nevada	237	239	242	242	248	246	246	9
New Jersey	247	252	255	255	257	257	256	9
Florida	245	250	251	251	252	255	254	9
National Public	244	248	249	250	252	254	253	9
Maryland	244	247	248	253	258	258	253	9
Maine	243	245	248	251	252	254	251	8
Pennsylvania	246	250	253	253	256	254	254	8
Oregon	242	244	245	248	250	254	250	8
Iowa	244	244	249	249	250	255	252	8
Montana	242	247	250	251	251	252	250	8
New Hampshire	247	249	251	255	256	258	255	8
Idaho	241	248	248	246	248	248	249	8
Missouri	243	243	247	250	252	250	250	8
Alaska	241	243	247	247	247	249	248	7
California	241	244	243	246	251	249	249	7
Wyoming	246	247	248	246	249	252	253	7
Rhode Island	242	243	245	249	252	253	249	7
Alabama	237	238	242	241	244	246	244	7
North Carolina	252	251	252	255	256	259	258	7
Arkansas	239	247	249	250	252	251	246	6
Illinois	246	245	249	251	252	252	252	6
Louisiana	242	244	243	245	246	244	247	6
South Dakota	244	249	247	248	249	249	248	5
South Carolina	247	250	249	248	251	252	252	4
Vermont	248	250	252	254	253	256	252	4
Kansas	249	254	255	254	255	256	253	4
Michigan	245	246	246	247	247	252	247	3
Delaware	243	247	248	248	250	254	245	2
New York	247	248	252	249	248	251	248	1
Connecticut	250	249	252	253	254	255	251	1
District of Columbia	221	229	228	242	246	261	261	41
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

States are sorted by the unrounded change in average scale scores from 2003 to 2015, from highest to lowest improving.

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CHANGE OVER TIME - AFRICAN AMERICAN

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Tennessee	208	214	214	213	216	221	226	18
Arizona	215	217	219	222	224	230	231	16
Arkansas	206	214	217	217	219	223	221	15
Indiana	215	221	224	222	223	227	229	14
Florida	215	224	225	228	226	228	228	13
Oklahoma	211	217	220	222	224	219	223	12
Rhode Island	210	211	219	221	225	224	222	12
Kentucky	214	217	219	220	225	224	226	12
Mississippi	212	216	217	215	217	220	224	11
New Jersey	217	224	232	228	231	229	228	10
Louisiana	213	219	219	218	219	221	224	10
California	213	215	218	217	225	221	222	10
Alabama	208	211	213	211	215	215	217	9
Massachusetts	222	228	232	236	235	230	230	9
Virginia	223	224	228	225	229	229	231	8
National Public	216	220	222	222	224	224	224	8
Minnesota	219	219	222	227	225	232	227	8
Maryland	216	220	223	228	230	227	224	8
Iowa	215	224	224	226	224	218	222	7
Texas	226	228	230	231	232	231	233	7
Pennsylvania	212	219	222	223	224	226	219	7
Georgia	217	221	222	221	224	226	224	7
Nebraska	211	211	211	213	213	215	217	7
Washington	222	231	222	227	227	231	229	7
Illinois	210	212	216	216	219	220	215	5
Delaware	223	226	230	226	227	229	227	4
Colorado	217	222	224	225	225	227	221	4
Missouri	216	215	218	221	216	219	220	4
North Carolina	225	225	224	226	229	230	229	4
Nevada	215	214	219	218	226	221	218	4
Wisconsin	209	210	212	217	217	216	212	4
Ohio	217	221	225	222	226	222	220	3
Michigan	209	211	216	212	211	212	212	3
New York	219	222	225	225	224	225	221	1
Connecticut	217	219	220	222	220	219	218	1
Kansas	217	228	226	224	227	228	218	1
Alaska	221	226	227	225	225	228	221	0
South Carolina	222	223	221	220	220	222	221	-1
West Virginia	221	226	223	225	227	228	218	-4
Oregon	223	222	219	223	215	220	217	-6
Hawaii	221	221	230	232	233	232	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	221	228	212	227	223	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	226	N/A	235	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	216	213	220	225	226	225	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	239	231	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	221	225	227	221	218	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	221	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	202	207	209	213	215	221	223	21
DoDEA	227	227	227	229	228	233	236	10

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N/A signifies that data were not available.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - WHITE

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Kentucky	231	234	238	241	243	244	244	13
Tennessee	235	238	240	239	239	247	246	11
Minnesota	246	251	252	255	255	259	257	11
Hawaii	238	241	244	247	248	253	248	10
Oklahoma	235	240	242	241	243	245	245	10
Arizona	241	243	246	243	246	251	251	10
Nevada	236	240	243	245	247	245	246	10
Indiana	242	245	249	247	249	252	252	10
Nebraska	241	244	244	245	247	251	251	9
Washington	242	246	248	247	249	251	251	9
Colorado	243	247	249	252	254	256	253	9
Massachusetts	247	252	257	258	258	260	256	9
Mississippi	236	238	239	241	241	243	245	9
North Dakota	240	245	248	248	249	249	249	9
Utah	238	242	244	246	247	248	247	8
Maryland	244	250	251	255	258	260	252	8
Florida	243	247	250	250	250	251	251	8
Montana	238	243	247	247	247	248	245	7
Wyoming	243	245	246	244	246	249	250	7
Rhode Island	239	241	242	247	249	250	246	7
Texas	248	254	253	254	253	255	255	7
Virginia	246	247	251	251	251	252	253	7
Alabama	232	235	238	237	240	242	239	7
Wisconsin	243	247	250	250	251	252	250	7
Iowa	241	242	245	245	246	249	248	7
New Jersey	248	251	255	255	256	254	254	7
Pennsylvania	243	247	249	249	251	250	250	7
New Hampshire	244	246	250	252	252	254	250	6
Ohio	243	248	250	249	249	252	249	6
Idaho	238	245	245	244	244	244	243	6
National Public	243	246	248	248	249	250	248	5
Maine	238	241	243	245	246	247	243	5
West Virginia	231	231	237	233	235	238	236	5
South Dakota	241	245	245	247	246	247	246	5
New Mexico	237	238	242	245	247	246	241	4
Alaska	242	244	247	249	248	249	246	4
Georgia	241	243	246	247	249	250	245	4
Missouri	240	240	245	245	246	245	244	4
Illinois	244	245	248	249	249	248	248	3
Arkansas	237	242	245	245	244	246	240	3
Oregon	240	243	241	243	243	245	243	3
Delaware	244	249	249	249	250	252	247	3
California	243	245	247	247	252	249	246	3
North Carolina	251	250	251	254	253	254	253	2
Vermont	242	244	247	248	248	249	244	2
South Carolina	246	250	248	245	248	247	247	1
Kansas	246	249	252	251	251	250	247	1
Louisiana	242	241	240	241	241	242	242	1
New York	246	247	251	248	245	248	245	-1
Connecticut	250	250	252	253	253	253	249	-1
Michigan	244	245	244	243	242	244	241	-3
District of Columbia	262	266	262	270	272	276	274	12
DoDEA	242	245	246	245	246	250	251	9

States are sorted by the unrounded change in average scale scores from 2003 to 2015, from highest to lowest improving.

Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that data were not available.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - LATINO

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Tennessee	218	229	222	225	228	229	235	17
Hawaii	219	219	224	230	237	241	236	17
Nebraska	213	219	220	224	226	227	230	17
Rhode Island	207	211	220	219	224	226	223	16
Georgia	219	229	229	231	233	235	234	14
Indiana	226	230	233	230	234	242	240	14
Missouri	220	221	234	237	231	233	233	13
Oklahoma	220	226	227	229	227	229	232	13
New Mexico	217	218	222	224	228	229	229	12
Minnesota	220	223	229	232	230	234	232	12
New Hampshire	225	226	232	234	235	236	237	12
Ohio	225	231	231	233	233	237	236	11
Arizona	217	218	220	220	227	232	229	11
Nevada	216	219	221	227	229	230	227	11
Illinois	218	219	223	227	226	229	228	11
Utah	216	220	220	219	223	221	226	10
Massachusetts	222	225	231	232	236	234	232	10
Colorado	217	223	224	228	230	233	227	10
Arkansas	221	229	230	233	233	234	231	10
Pennsylvania	216	220	229	227	226	229	226	10
Texas	230	235	236	233	235	235	239	9
National Public	221	225	227	227	229	230	230	9
Florida	232	233	238	238	236	238	240	8
New Jersey	224	230	234	232	234	234	232	8
Wisconsin	221	224	229	228	228	228	229	8
Alaska	228	227	232	232	239	235	235	7
New York	221	226	230	231	226	229	228	7
Delaware	226	229	234	231	231	234	232	7
Oregon	218	218	217	221	220	224	224	6
California	216	219	218	219	222	224	222	6
Wyoming	229	234	229	231	235	235	234	5
Washington	223	224	225	227	226	229	228	5
South Dakota	223	N/A	228	233	226	226	227	5
Virginia	230	230	235	234	237	236	235	4
Iowa	222	222	230	223	229	234	226	4
Idaho	217	226	224	225	223	225	221	4
Maryland	227	232	233	238	245	234	229	3
Connecticut	223	223	223	227	222	224	224	1
North Carolina	235	234	235	236	238	239	235	1
South Carolina	232	236	227	232	234	229	233	0
Michigan	223	224	230	227	228	226	223	0
Kansas	230	234	234	233	235	235	228	-2
Montana	236	234	241	241	237	237	231	-5
Alabama	N/A	N/A	218	220	227	228	221	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	221	227	236	234	234	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	234	230	230	232	238	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	229	230	229	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	233	237	224	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	205	215	220	227	223	228	231	26
DoDEA	234	235	233	235	236	240	244	9

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The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Oklahoma	225	229	234	234	234	238	235	10
North Dakota	215	223	224	226	221	225	225	10
Arizona	210	216	216	215	216	222	220	10
New Mexico	210	217	222	217	219	220	218	8
Wisconsin	224	N/A	N/A	228	231	231	231	8
National Public	224	227	229	227	227	228	228	4
Alaska	218	220	218	216	213	213	219	2
South Dakota	217	221	218	220	220	217	216	0
Montana	217	223	222	228	220	222	216	-1
Wyoming	221	N/A	227	N/A	223	232	220	-1
Washington	229	N/A	227	227	223	N/A	216	-13
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
California	N/A	228	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Connecticut	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delaware	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Georgia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	215	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maryland	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michigan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minnesota	N/A	N/A	234	233	233	N/A	223	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	219	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nevada	215	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Jersey	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Carolina	N/A	221	229	232	225	225	229	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon	N/A	N/A	220	223	220	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Texas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	219	214	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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N/A signifies that data were not available.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER

NAEP Grade 4 Math Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Massachusetts	248	258	259	264	267	266	273	25
Wisconsin	230	236	245	240	242	247	250	21
Washington	244	245	250	253	256	260	263	19
Virginia	255	256	256	258	262	264	270	16
New Jersey	256	264	267	261	265	267	270	14
Rhode Island	225	240	244	242	251	239	238	14
Texas	258	264	263	259	263	272	271	13
Minnesota	229	242	239	243	253	250	243	13
Georgia	248	255	255	256	263	263	260	12
Hawaii	225	229	233	235	237	241	235	11
Utah	224	235	244	241	236	240	234	11
Nevada	237	243	242	245	252	244	247	10
National Public	246	251	254	255	256	258	256	10
Florida	249	259	255	261	257	264	260	10
Illinois	252	258	257	265	257	266	262	10
Connecticut	249	253	255	257	255	257	259	9
Arizona	244	241	253	245	249	256	252	7
Delaware	250	260	261	258	262	270	256	7
California	246	249	251	257	256	254	252	6
Michigan	248	250	261	252	263	259	254	6
Maryland	254	256	261	259	267	270	260	6
Oregon	245	248	249	245	249	256	250	4
North Carolina	255	256	253	259	263	261	258	3
Colorado	242	242	247	246	246	255	245	3
New York	250	254	260	257	252	259	252	2
Alaska	230	238	237	236	234	233	230	0
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	236	N/A	247	258	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	247	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	246	N/A	259	248	254	250	N/A
Kansas	N/A	262	260	258	253	261	254	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	265	261	260	258	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	246	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	255	252	N/A	N/A	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	251	241	243	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	258	257	264	257	261	N/A
New Mexico	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	254	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	251	N/A	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	254	260	N/A	N/A
Oklahoma	247	N/A	247	N/A	252	257	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	257	259	258	264	259	261	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	249	255	257	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	241	239	239	244	244	245	255	14

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N/A signifies that data were not available.



The Education Trust

GAPS BETWEEN GROUPS

NAEP Grade 4 Math



The Education Trust

	African American/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Latino/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Native/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Low Income/Higher Income Scale Score Gap (2015)
National Public	24	18	20	24
Alabama	22	18	N/A	21
Alaska	25	11	27	23
Arizona	20	22	31	23
Arkansas	19	10	N/A	16
California	23	24	N/A	28
Colorado	32	26	N/A	26
Connecticut	30	25	N/A	28
Delaware	21	15	N/A	16
Florida	23	11	N/A	19
Georgia	22	12	N/A	24
Hawaii	N/A	12	N/A	21
Idaho	N/A	23	N/A	19
Illinois	33	19	N/A	27
Indiana	22	12	N/A	18
Iowa	26	21	N/A	21
Kansas	30	19	N/A	22
Kentucky	18	9	N/A	21
Louisiana	18	5	N/A	19
Maine	21	N/A	N/A	18
Maryland	28	22	N/A	28
Massachusetts	26	24	N/A	26
Michigan	28	17	N/A	24
Minnesota	30	25	34	26
Mississippi	21	16	N/A	21
Missouri	24	11	N/A	21
Montana	N/A	15	29	18
Nebraska	33	21	N/A	23
Nevada	28	19	N/A	20
New Hampshire	N/A	13	N/A	19
New Jersey	27	22	N/A	25
New Mexico	N/A	13	23	19
New York	25	17	N/A	20
North Carolina	25	18	25	24
North Dakota	18	24	24	19
Ohio	29	13	N/A	27
Oklahoma	22	13	10	19
Oregon	26	18	N/A	20
Pennsylvania	31	24	N/A	25
Rhode Island	24	23	N/A	23
South Carolina	26	14	N/A	23
South Dakota	27	18	29	20
Tennessee	20	10	N/A	20
Texas	22	15	N/A	25
Utah	N/A	21	N/A	18
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	20
Virginia	22	18	N/A	23
Washington	22	23	36	27
West Virginia	18	N/A	N/A	18
Wisconsin	38	21	19	25
Wyoming	N/A	16	31	16
District of Columbia	51	43	N/A	39
DoDEA	15	7	N/A	N/A

Gaps represent differences between states' average scale scores for white students and students of color and for higher income and low-income students. Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in one or more groups to report scale scores.

The Native students group includes American Indian and Alaska Native students.