



SCALE SCORES 2015

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Performance - Students Overall and by Family Income

Average Scale Scores by State,
Students Overall (2015)

Massachusetts	235
New Hampshire	232
Vermont	230
New Jersey	229
Virginia	229
Connecticut	229
Wyoming	228
Kentucky	228
Indiana	227
Florida	227
Pennsylvania	227
Nebraska	227
Utah	226
Washington	226
North Carolina	226
Rhode Island	225
Ohio	225
Montana	225
North Dakota	225
Colorado	224
Maine	224
Delaware	224
Iowa	224
Wisconsin	223
Minnesota	223
Maryland	223
Missouri	223
New York	223
Illinois	222
Georgia	222
Oklahoma	222
Idaho	222
National Public	221
Kansas	221
South Dakota	220
Oregon	220
Tennessee	219
Arkansas	218
South Carolina	218
Texas	218
Alabama	217
Michigan	216
West Virginia	216
Louisiana	216
Arizona	215
Hawaii	215
Nevada	214
Mississippi	214
Alaska	213
California	213
New Mexico	207
District of Columbia	212
DoDEA	234

Average Scale Scores by State,
Low-Income Students (2015)

Florida	220
Massachusetts	220
Kentucky	219
Wyoming	217
Indiana	217
Vermont	217
New Hampshire	216
North Carolina	215
Oklahoma	214
Georgia	214
Maine	214
New Jersey	213
Utah	213
Montana	213
Nebraska	213
Ohio	212
North Dakota	212
Missouri	211
West Virginia	211
Rhode Island	211
Arkansas	211
Idaho	211
Pennsylvania	211
New York	211
Virginia	210
Washington	210
Delaware	210
Oregon	210
Iowa	210
Louisiana	209
National Public	209
Connecticut	209
Illinois	208
Texas	208
Alabama	208
Colorado	208
Kansas	208
Tennessee	207
Mississippi	207
Maryland	207
Wisconsin	207
South Carolina	206
Nevada	205
Minnesota	205
South Dakota	205
Michigan	204
Arizona	203
Hawaii	203
New Mexico	201
California	201
Alaska	197
District of Columbia	200
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State,
Higher Income Students (2015)

Massachusetts	247
Virginia	242
North Carolina	242
Washington	242
Kentucky	241
New Jersey	240
Connecticut	240
Illinois	239
Vermont	239
Pennsylvania	239
Nebraska	239
Georgia	239
Florida	239
New Hampshire	238
Rhode Island	238
Kansas	238
Ohio	238
Colorado	238
Indiana	238
New York	238
South Carolina	237
Maryland	237
Oregon	237
National Public	237
Minnesota	236
Arizona	236
Missouri	236
Wisconsin	236
Montana	235
Tennessee	235
Wyoming	235
Texas	235
Iowa	234
Maine	234
Oklahoma	234
Utah	234
Idaho	233
Arkansas	233
Mississippi	233
California	233
Delaware	232
Alabama	232
South Dakota	232
North Dakota	231
West Virginia	231
Louisiana	231
Hawaii	230
Alaska	229
Michigan	228
Nevada	227
New Mexico	226
District of Columbia	248
DoDEA	N/A

States are sorted by unrounded average scale scores, from highest to lowest.

N/A signifies that data were not available.

Average Scale Scores by State, African American Students (2015)

Massachusetts	217
Arizona	217
Washington	215
Rhode Island	215
Colorado	214
North Carolina	214
New Jersey	213
Florida	213
Kentucky	212
Georgia	212
Indiana	212
West Virginia	210
Delaware	210
Alaska	209
Nebraska	208
North Dakota	208
Virginia	208
Marland	208
New York	208
National Public	206
Oklahoma	205
Connecticut	205
Texas	205
Pennsylvania	205
Ohio	205
Alabama	204
Louisiana	204
Missouri	202
Arkansas	202
Mississippi	202
Illinois	202
South Dakota	202
South Carolina	200
Nevada	200
Tennessee	199
Kansas	198
California	198
Maine	196
Iowa	195
Minnesota	195
Wisconsin	193
Michigan	192
Hawaii	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Montana	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A
New Mexico	N/A
Oregon	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	204
DoDEA	228

Average Scale Scores by State, Latino Students (2015)

Florida	224
Montana	219
Virginia	217
New Hampshire	217
Louisiana	217
Colorado	214
New Jersey	216
Indiana	216
Wyoming	216
Alaska	215
Massachusetts	215
Tennessee	214
Oklahoma	213
Hawaii	212
North Carolina	212
Georgia	211
Illinois	211
Connecticut	210
Arkansas	210
Ohio	210
Delaware	210
Texas	210
Mississippi	210
Marland	210
Iowa	209
New York	209
Missouri	209
Wisconsin	209
Kansas	208
Nebraska	208
National Public	208
Rhode Island	207
Colorado	206
Michigan	206
North Dakota	205
Utah	204
Nevada	204
Arizona	204
South Carolina	203
Washington	203
New Mexico	202
Oregon	202
South Dakota	202
Pennsylvania	201
California	201
Idaho	200
Minnesota	199
Oregon	199
Maine	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	207
DoDEA	228

Average Scale Scores by State, White Students (2015)

Massachusetts	242
Connecticut	240
New Jersey	239
Virginia	238
North Carolina	236
Delaware	236
Florida	235
Maryland	235
Texas	234
Pennsylvania	234
Rhode Island	234
Nebraska	234
Washington	234
New York	234
Illinois	233
Hawaii	233
New Hampshire	233
California	233
Georgia	232
Minnesota	232
Wyoming	232
National Public	232
Indiana	231
California	231
Utah	231
Wisconsin	231
Kentucky	231
Vermont	231
South Carolina	230
Ohio	230
Montana	229
North Dakota	229
Missouri	229
Nevada	228
Iowa	228
South Dakota	227
Alaska	228
Kansas	227
Oregon	227
Idaho	227
Mississippi	227
Louisiana	226
Oklahoma	226
Alabama	226
Tennessee	225
Maine	225
New Mexico	225
Arkansas	224
Michigan	221
West Virginia	217
District of Columbia	260
DoDEA	237

Average Scale Scores by State, American Indian/Alaska Native Students (2015)

Oklahoma	223
Wisconsin	207
National Public	206
North Dakota	204
Wyoming	204
Montana	199
North Carolina	198
Minnesota	198
Washington	198
Oregon	192
South Dakota	192
Arizona	191
Alaska	184
New Mexico	184
Alabama	N/A
Arkansas	N/A
California	N/A
Colorado	N/A
Connecticut	N/A
Delaware	N/A
Georgia	N/A
Hawaii	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	N/A
Indiana	N/A
Iowa	N/A
Kansas	N/A
Kentucky	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Maryland	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A
Michigan	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Nebraska	N/A
Nevada	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A
New Jersey	N/A
New York	N/A
Ohio	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
Tennessee	N/A
Texas	N/A
Utah	N/A
Vermont	N/A
Virginia	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	N/A

Average Scale Scores by State, Asian/Pacific Islander Students (2015)

New Jersey	250
Massachusetts	249
Texas	248
Virginia	248
Illinois	245
Washington	244
Florida	244
Kentucky	243
Ohio	243
New Hampshire	242
North Carolina	242
Georgia	240
Delaware	239
Maryland	238
National Public	238
Kansas	237
California	236
New York	236
Connecticut	235
Nevada	233
Iowa	233
Pennsylvania	233
Utah	232
Oregon	228
Rhode Island	224
Wisconsin	222
Minnesota	222
Hawaii	211
Alaska	210
Alabama	N/A
Arizona	N/A
Arkansas	N/A
Colorado	N/A
Idaho	N/A
Indiana	N/A
Louisiana	N/A
Maine	N/A
Mississippi	N/A
Missouri	N/A
Montana	N/A
Nebraska	N/A
New Mexico	N/A
North Dakota	N/A
Oklahoma	N/A
South Carolina	N/A
South Dakota	N/A
Tennessee	N/A
Vermont	N/A
West Virginia	N/A
Wyoming	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A
DoDEA	232

Scales are sorted by unrounded average scale scores, from highest to lowest.

N/A signifies that data were not available.

CHANGE OVER TIME - OVERALL

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Louisiana	205	209	207	207	210	210	216	11
Alabama	207	208	216	216	220	219	217	10
Florida	218	219	224	226	225	227	227	9
Kentucky	219	220	222	226	225	224	228	9
Rhode Island	216	216	219	223	222	223	225	9
Mississippi	205	204	208	211	209	209	214	9
Georgia	214	214	219	218	221	222	222	8
Oklahoma	214	214	217	217	215	217	222	8
Pennsylvania	219	223	226	224	227	226	227	8
Massachusetts	228	231	236	234	237	232	235	8
Nevada	207	207	211	211	213	214	214	7
California	206	207	209	210	211	213	213	7
Utah	219	221	221	219	220	223	226	7
Indiana	220	218	222	223	221	225	227	7
Hawaii	208	210	213	211	214	215	215	7
Tennessee	212	214	216	217	215	220	219	7
Arizona	209	207	210	210	212	213	215	6
Wyoming	222	223	225	223	224	226	228	6
Nebraska	221	221	223	223	223	223	227	6
Illinois	216	216	219	219	219	219	222	6
Virginia	223	226	227	227	226	229	229	6
National Public	216	217	220	220	220	221	221	5
Washington	221	223	224	221	221	225	226	5
North Carolina	221	217	218	219	221	222	226	5
Arkansas	214	217	217	216	217	219	218	4
New Jersey	225	223	231	229	231	229	229	4
Maryland	219	220	225	226	231	232	223	4
New Hampshire	228	227	229	229	230	232	232	4
New Mexico	203	207	212	208	208	206	207	4
Vermont	226	227	228	229	227	228	230	4
Idaho	218	222	223	221	221	219	222	3
South Carolina	215	213	214	216	215	214	218	3
Texas	215	219	220	219	218	217	218	3
Ohio	222	223	226	225	224	224	225	3
North Dakota	222	225	226	226	226	224	225	3
Oregon	218	217	215	218	216	219	220	3
Wisconsin	221	221	223	220	221	221	223	3
Montana	223	225	227	225	225	223	225	2
Alaska	212	211	214	211	208	209	213	1
Kansas	220	220	225	224	224	223	221	1
Minnesota	223	225	225	223	222	227	223	1
Connecticut	228	226	227	229	227	230	229	1
Missouri	222	221	221	224	220	222	223	0
New York	222	223	224	224	222	224	223	0
Colorado	224	224	224	226	223	227	224	0
Iowa	223	221	225	221	221	224	224	0
Maine	224	225	226	224	222	225	224	0
Delaware	224	226	225	226	225	226	224	0
South Dakota	222	222	223	222	220	218	220	-2
Michigan	219	218	220	218	219	217	216	-2
West Virginia	219	215	215	215	214	215	216	-3
District of Columbia	188	191	197	202	201	206	212	24
DoDEA	224	226	229	228	229	232	234	10

States are sorted by the unrounded change in average scale scores from 2003 to 2015, from highest to lowest improving.

Numbers may not add up because of rounding.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - LOW INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Alabama	193	196	203	204	209	207	208	15
Florida	205	209	213	217	216	218	220	15
Louisiana	195	200	200	201	202	203	209	14
Georgia	200	201	207	207	209	211	214	14
Nevada	192	192	197	200	202	203	205	13
Pennsylvania	198	205	207	206	211	211	211	12
Indiana	205	207	209	210	210	215	217	12
Illinois	197	198	204	202	203	202	208	11
Rhode Island	200	197	202	205	208	206	211	11
Oklahoma	204	205	209	207	208	208	214	11
Mississippi	197	196	200	203	202	201	207	11
New Hampshire	206	213	212	213	216	216	216	10
Massachusetts	210	211	214	215	218	213	220	10
Kentucky	209	212	212	215	216	213	219	10
North Carolina	206	202	205	205	208	211	215	10
New Jersey	203	203	210	211	215	212	213	10
California	191	193	195	196	198	200	201	10
Arizona	194	192	196	197	202	201	203	10
Tennessee	198	200	202	205	204	205	207	9
Maryland	199	198	207	210	215	216	207	8
National Public	201	203	205	206	207	207	209	8
Arkansas	204	206	205	207	207	209	211	7
Utah	206	208	208	205	206	209	213	7
New Mexico	195	199	203	199	200	199	201	6
Nebraska	207	205	208	210	209	209	213	6
Virginia	205	209	213	210	207	209	210	6
Wyoming	212	216	214	212	214	215	217	6
Ohio	206	206	211	208	212	208	212	6
Hawaii	197	197	203	198	201	201	203	5
Alaska	192	193	197	194	191	193	197	5
Oregon	205	204	200	204	204	207	210	5
Montana	208	212	215	214	214	212	213	5
Missouri	208	209	208	210	207	211	211	4
South Carolina	202	200	201	204	202	202	206	4
Vermont	214	210	212	215	213	213	217	4
Connecticut	205	202	201	207	205	210	209	4
Texas	205	208	209	209	209	206	208	3
Michigan	201	201	204	204	205	206	204	3
Idaho	207	210	212	211	210	208	211	3
New York	208	210	209	214	212	211	211	3
Washington	208	213	210	208	204	209	210	2
Minnesota	203	209	206	203	205	209	205	2
Wisconsin	205	204	205	202	206	205	207	1
Kansas	206	208	212	213	212	210	208	1
Iowa	209	208	212	208	206	208	210	1
North Dakota	210	214	215	216	216	213	212	1
Colorado	207	208	206	206	205	210	208	1
Maine	213	213	213	212	210	214	214	1
West Virginia	212	206	206	206	204	211	211	-1
Delaware	212	214	214	214	214	215	210	-1
South Dakota	210	210	209	209	207	203	205	-5
District of Columbia	182	183	188	193	191	195	200	18
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that data were not available.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - HIGHER INCOME

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Tennessee	222	226	229	228	230	237	235	13
Oregon	224	225	228	231	230	236	237	13
Kentucky	229	228	234	236	236	237	241	12
Washington	230	231	234	233	235	238	242	12
Georgia	227	229	231	231	235	239	239	12
Hawaii	219	221	221	221	225	229	230	11
California	222	224	225	226	230	232	233	11
Arizona	225	223	224	225	227	228	236	11
Nebraska	229	232	232	232	234	234	239	11
Massachusetts	236	239	243	243	246	245	247	10
Virginia	232	234	233	235	237	239	242	10
Nevada	218	219	222	220	227	230	227	10
Rhode Island	229	228	230	235	235	239	238	9
Indiana	229	227	231	232	232	237	238	9
North Carolina	233	229	229	233	236	237	242	9
South Carolina	228	228	228	230	231	232	237	9
Kansas	230	230	233	234	236	238	238	8
Texas	226	232	232	232	234	234	235	8
Wisconsin	228	230	232	231	232	233	236	8
Vermont	231	234	235	236	236	239	239	8
Pennsylvania	231	233	237	235	238	239	239	8
Mississippi	226	222	225	227	229	231	233	8
National Public	229	230	232	232	234	236	237	8
Utah	226	229	229	226	229	232	234	8
Florida	231	230	234	236	239	242	239	8
Alabama	224	223	232	231	235	236	232	7
Ohio	231	233	234	235	235	237	238	7
Idaho	226	230	232	229	231	230	233	7
Illinois	232	230	232	234	235	235	239	7
Oklahoma	227	225	227	229	228	230	234	7
Maryland	230	231	234	236	242	242	237	7
Wyoming	228	228	231	228	231	233	235	7
Arkansas	227	230	232	230	233	233	233	7
Louisiana	224	226	225	222	228	230	231	7
New Jersey	234	232	238	238	240	241	240	6
Colorado	231	232	235	238	239	239	238	6
New Hampshire	233	231	233	234	236	238	238	6
Minnesota	231	232	233	233	233	237	236	6
Alaska	224	223	227	225	223	226	229	5
Maine	230	231	233	232	232	234	234	4
New Mexico	221	225	228	225	227	226	226	4
Iowa	230	227	231	229	231	234	234	4
North Dakota	227	230	231	231	231	230	231	4
Missouri	232	231	230	234	234	236	236	4
West Virginia	228	225	225	226	225	225	231	3
Montana	232	232	234	232	233	233	235	3
Connecticut	238	235	239	238	241	242	240	2
South Dakota	230	231	231	230	229	229	232	2
Delaware	231	233	232	234	236	238	232	1
New York	238	234	237	235	236	238	238	0
Michigan	229	227	229	229	231	231	228	-2
District of Columbia	206	215	216	226	230	245	248	42
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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N/A signifies that data were not available.



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CHANGE OVER TIME - AFRICAN AMERICAN

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Arizona	196	193	206	206	204	206	217	21
Rhode Island	196	197	198	207	208	205	215	18
Alabama	188	188	201	201	204	202	204	15
Indiana	197	197	201	206	203	207	212	15
Florida	198	203	208	211	209	212	213	15
Louisiana	189	195	194	196	197	198	204	15
New Jersey	200	199	212	213	216	211	213	13
Pennsylvania	191	200	200	201	204	208	205	13
Georgia	199	199	205	204	208	209	212	13
Arkansas	190	194	195	199	197	200	202	12
North Carolina	203	200	202	204	206	210	214	11
Tennessee	188	195	192	197	198	201	199	11
Kentucky	202	203	203	204	210	204	212	11
Mississippi	192	190	195	198	198	197	202	10
Massachusetts	207	211	211	216	216	209	217	10
Oklahoma	195	197	204	197	199	201	205	10
National Public	197	199	203	204	205	205	206	9
Maryland	200	201	208	210	213	214	208	8
West Virginia	203	202	202	204	196	203	210	7
Illinois	194	194	201	198	198	199	202	7
Nevada	193	192	202	201	202	201	200	7
Colorado	208	207	210	213	207	203	214	6
California	193	195	200	200	208	202	198	5
Nebraska	203	194	194	203	199	202	208	5
New York	203	207	208	209	208	211	208	5
Connecticut	201	201	203	209	204	208	205	4
Michigan	189	190	197	194	192	196	192	4
Ohio	202	197	204	203	204	195	205	3
Washington	212	212	206	209	209	211	215	3
Texas	202	206	207	213	210	209	205	2
Virginia	206	207	213	210	210	211	208	2
Kansas	197	196	208	210	204	200	198	2
Minnesota	194	192	198	195	199	208	195	1
Alaska	209	212	207	204	206	203	209	0
South Carolina	199	197	199	200	199	197	200	0
Iowa	196	201	205	203	193	200	195	-1
Delaware	211	212	213	213	215	213	210	-1
Missouri	203	200	200	204	199	200	202	-1
Wisconsin	200	194	191	192	196	193	193	-6
Hawaii	211	205	212	204	215	223	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	198	192	192	196	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	215	216	N/A	215	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	202	206	208	205	208	210	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	220	211	208	N/A
Oregon	202	200	198	202	202	200	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	204	202	202	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	202	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	214	205	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	184	187	192	196	193	197	204	19
DoDEA	214	218	218	218	222	222	228	14

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CHANGE OVER TIME - WHITE

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Hawaii	221	224	227	226	226	231	233	12
Nevada	217	219	224	222	224	226	228	10
Rhode Island	224	224	227	231	230	233	234	10
Nebraska	225	228	230	228	230	229	234	9
Kentucky	221	222	225	228	226	227	231	9
Utah	223	226	226	225	226	229	231	8
Massachusetts	234	237	241	241	243	241	242	8
Washington	226	228	229	229	229	232	234	8
Wyoming	224	227	228	224	227	229	232	7
California	224	225	227	227	229	232	231	7
Texas	227	232	232	232	233	233	235	7
Pennsylvania	227	229	233	230	233	233	234	7
Indiana	224	223	226	227	226	229	231	7
Alabama	219	220	227	225	230	227	226	7
Virginia	231	233	233	234	235	236	238	6
Florida	229	228	232	233	235	236	235	6
Georgia	226	226	230	229	231	233	232	6
Wisconsin	225	227	229	227	227	228	231	6
Arizona	223	224	224	225	225	228	229	6
Oklahoma	220	219	223	223	221	223	226	6
Oregon	222	223	222	223	222	225	227	6
Idaho	222	226	227	225	225	224	227	5
Mississippi	221	220	222	225	220	222	227	5
Tennessee	220	222	224	224	221	227	225	5
Illinois	228	230	230	231	231	231	233	5
North Dakota	224	228	229	228	228	227	229	5
North Carolina	232	227	228	230	232	232	236	5
Vermont	226	227	229	229	228	229	231	5
New Hampshire	229	228	230	230	231	233	233	5
National Public	227	228	230	229	230	231	232	4
Maryland	231	232	236	237	242	244	235	4
Colorado	232	232	234	236	236	237	236	4
South Carolina	226	225	224	226	226	224	230	4
Ohio	226	230	231	230	229	231	230	3
New Jersey	235	232	238	237	239	238	239	3
Louisiana	223	223	220	219	223	223	226	3
Minnesota	229	231	231	230	229	233	232	3
Delaware	233	235	233	235	234	235	236	3
New Mexico	222	225	228	224	225	225	225	3
Kansas	225	225	229	229	229	230	227	2
Montana	227	228	230	228	229	228	229	2
Missouri	227	226	226	228	226	228	229	2
Arkansas	223	225	226	224	224	226	224	2
Iowa	226	224	227	224	225	227	228	2
Connecticut	238	234	238	238	239	238	240	1
Alaska	226	225	228	226	223	228	228	1
South Dakota	227	226	228	227	225	225	227	1
Maine	224	225	226	225	223	226	225	1
New York	235	232	234	233	232	233	234	-1
West Virginia	220	215	216	215	216	215	217	-3
Michigan	228	226	227	225	225	224	221	-8
District of Columbia	254	252	258	256	255	259	260	6
DoDEA	230	232	235	234	233	236	237	7

States are sorted by the unrounded change in average scale scores from 2003 to 2015, from highest to lowest improving.

Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that data were not available.



The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - LATINO

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Illinois	197	199	205	203	204	204	211	14
Florida	211	215	218	223	220	225	224	13
Oklahoma	200	204	198	207	207	204	213	13
Massachusetts	202	203	209	211	216	208	215	12
Nevada	192	194	196	199	203	202	204	12
New Hampshire	206	N/A	209	217	217	209	217	11
Rhode Island	196	192	198	200	204	201	207	11
Georgia	201	203	212	208	214	213	211	11
Utah	194	199	201	194	196	196	204	11
California	191	193	195	196	198	201	201	10
Arizona	195	192	197	198	203	202	204	9
Hawaii	204	211	205	215	209	211	212	9
National Public	199	201	204	204	205	207	208	8
Tennessee	206	199	208	202	201	203	214	7
Virginia	210	218	216	214	209	211	217	7
Arkansas	204	212	202	202	204	211	210	7
Nebraska	202	202	203	207	208	207	208	6
Pennsylvania	195	203	200	199	202	208	201	6
Alaska	209	209	206	215	212	213	215	6
New Mexico	197	199	204	201	202	201	202	6
Connecticut	206	203	203	205	204	209	210	5
Texas	205	210	212	210	210	206	210	5
New Jersey	212	206	214	213	216	212	216	5
Iowa	205	200	208	207	201	210	209	4
Oregon	199	194	190	196	196	199	202	4
Minnesota	195	204	200	194	201	207	199	4
Indiana	212	208	207	203	203	215	216	3
Ohio	207	211	214	215	211	214	210	3
Wyoming	214	204	210	212	213	215	216	2
Colorado	205	206	204	204	203	210	206	2
Michigan	205	208	210	206	206	209	206	1
New York	208	208	206	210	209	210	209	1
Washington	201	202	206	201	199	205	203	1
Idaho	199	199	204	201	201	198	200	1
Kansas	207	203	209	210	209	208	208	1
Delaware	209	216	218	216	214	216	210	1
Maryland	209	210	213	221	226	224	210	1
North Carolina	212	204	205	204	207	210	212	0
Wisconsin	209	208	208	202	202	201	209	0
South Carolina	205	215	205	205	208	211	203	-2
Missouri	218	210	213	216	209	219	209	-9
Alabama	N/A	N/A	197	200	205	206	199	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	215	222	220	216	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	213	206	208	212	217	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	212	203	206	210	N/A
Montana	N/A	226	220	219	217	214	219	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	214	217	205	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	209	216	207	207	202	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	187	193	206	207	202	208	207	20
DoDEA	218	219	223	223	226	228	228	10

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The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Oklahoma	206	211	213	215	212	217	223	17
Wyoming	189	N/A	200	205	192	199	204	15
Arizona	182	186	187	190	185	186	191	9
Montana	195	201	204	206	200	198	199	5
National Public	202	205	206	206	204	206	206	4
North Dakota	202	198	204	204	206	201	204	2
New Mexico	182	190	197	191	193	187	184	2
Alaska	184	183	188	179	175	173	184	0
North Carolina	200	199	202	202	192	206	198	-2
Wisconsin	211	N/A	N/A	197	N/A	211	207	-4
South Dakota	197	201	196	196	197	191	192	-5
Washington	208	N/A	205	212	202	N/A	198	-11
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
California	N/A	213	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Colorado	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Connecticut	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delaware	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Georgia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	202	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Illinois	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maryland	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michigan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minnesota	N/A	N/A	205	200	195	N/A	198	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nevada	190	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Jersey	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oregon	N/A	197	206	210	213	N/A	192	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rhode Island	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Texas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	N/A	N/A	N/A	195	187	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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The Education Trust

CHANGE OVER TIME - ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER

NAEP Grade 4 Reading Average Scale Scores

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	Change, 2003-2015
Washington	218	230	232	221	227	240	244	26
Minnesota	197	216	218	219	217	223	222	25
Utah	212	218	217	217	217	226	232	20
Texas	229	234	236	242	247	252	248	20
Massachusetts	229	234	241	241	243	240	249	20
Nevada	214	212	220	225	222	227	233	19
New Jersey	235	241	245	246	247	250	250	15
North Carolina	227	221	228	241	236	236	242	14
National Public	225	227	231	234	234	235	238	13
Virginia	235	239	237	242	236	248	248	12
California	224	222	228	234	233	227	236	12
Florida	233	230	241	237	244	249	244	11
Illinois	235	230	240	249	237	242	245	10
Wisconsin	213	226	222	220	225	224	222	9
Oregon	219	220	218	227	230	232	228	8
Georgia	233	243	232	238	242	245	240	8
Hawaii	205	205	210	208	211	211	211	6
New York	230	237	236	238	235	236	236	5
Connecticut	231	236	244	239	241	246	235	4
Michigan	232	224	233	234	236	227	236	4
Alaska	207	206	217	208	197	204	210	3
Rhode Island	221	219	219	219	232	223	224	3
Delaware	238	239	246	242	240	249	239	1
Maryland	237	239	243	245	251	255	238	1
Alabama	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arizona	225	224	229	228	226	218	N/A	N/A
Arkansas	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	220	233	N/A	N/A
Colorado	225	231	233	238	234	231	N/A	N/A
Idaho	N/A	N/A	N/A	225	224	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	235	N/A	N/A
Iowa	N/A	224	235	229	227	219	233	N/A
Kansas	N/A	238	229	234	228	229	237	N/A
Kentucky	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	249	244	243	N/A
Louisiana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	219	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	233	235	N/A	N/A
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nebraska	N/A	N/A	N/A	230	234	231	N/A	N/A
New Hampshire	N/A	N/A	235	232	234	236	242	N/A
New Mexico	N/A	N/A	N/A	226	222	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ohio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	244	243	N/A
Oklahoma	N/A	N/A	221	N/A	225	224	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	N/A	233	228	243	242	236	233	N/A
South Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tennessee	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	234	241	N/A	N/A
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wyoming	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DoDEA	225	223	228	224	231	234	232	7

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The Education Trust

GAPS BETWEEN GROUPS

NAEP Grade 4 Reading



The Education Trust

	African American/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Latino/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Native/White Scale Score Gap (2015)	Low Income/Higher Income Scale Score Gap (2015)
National Public	26	24	26	28
Alabama	22	27	N/A	23
Alaska	18	13	44	32
Arizona	12	25	38	33
Arkansas	22	14	N/A	22
California	33	31	N/A	32
Colorado	21	29	N/A	30
Connecticut	35	29	N/A	31
Delaware	26	26	N/A	22
Florida	23	11	N/A	19
Georgia	20	21	N/A	25
Hawaii	N/A	21	N/A	27
Idaho	N/A	27	N/A	23
Illinois	31	22	N/A	31
Indiana	20	16	N/A	21
Iowa	32	18	N/A	24
Kansas	29	19	N/A	30
Kentucky	19	15	N/A	22
Louisiana	23	10	N/A	22
Maine	29	N/A	N/A	20
Maryland	28	25	N/A	30
Massachusetts	25	28	N/A	27
Michigan	28	15	N/A	24
Minnesota	37	33	35	31
Mississippi	25	17	N/A	26
Missouri	27	20	N/A	24
Montana	N/A	10	30	22
Nebraska	26	26	N/A	27
Nevada	28	23	N/A	22
New Hampshire	N/A	16	N/A	22
New Jersey	26	23	N/A	27
New Mexico	N/A	22	41	24
New York	26	25	N/A	27
North Carolina	22	24	38	27
North Dakota	20	24	25	19
Ohio	25	20	N/A	26
Oklahoma	21	14	3	20
Oregon	N/A	25	35	27
Pennsylvania	30	33	N/A	28
Rhode Island	20	27	N/A	27
South Carolina	31	27	N/A	31
South Dakota	26	25	36	27
Tennessee	26	12	N/A	28
Texas	30	25	N/A	26
Utah	N/A	27	N/A	21
Vermont	N/A	N/A	N/A	22
Virginia	29	20	N/A	32
Washington	19	31	36	31
West Virginia	6	N/A	N/A	19
Wisconsin	38	22	24	29
Wyoming	N/A	16	28	18
District of Columbia	57	54	N/A	48
DoDEA	9	9	N/A	N/A

Gaps represent differences between states' average scale scores for white students and students of color and for higher income and low-income students. Numbers may not add up because of rounding.

N/A signifies that the state did not have enough students in one or more groups to report scale scores.

The Native students group includes American Indian and Alaska Native students.