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## School Counselors Matter in Tennessee

School counselors can play a critical role in making sure that students receive opportunities to have safe, enriching experiences in and out of school, and in helping to prepare students for postsecondary success. Our school counselors fact sheet paints a clear picture: In too many states, students - particularly students of color and students from low-income families - do not have enough access to school counselors. But what about Tennessee specifically?

There are not enough school counselors, but schools with the most students of color or students from low-income families have better access to them.

## adeouacy: ARE THERE ENOUGH SCHOOL COUNSELORS?

The American School Counselor Association recommends that schools maintain a ratio of 250 students per school counselor. Tennessee's schools do not meet this benchmark.

- Across all schools, the average student-to-school-counselor ratio is 424:1.

- Across all schools, 3 percent of students - about 32,000 children - do not have access to a school counselor at all, and nearly 24,000 of those students do not even have access to other school support staff, such as school psychologists or social workers.
- Across high schools, the average student-to-school-counselor ratio is 333:1.
- Across high schools, 12 percent of students are enrolled in a school where there is a sufficient amount of school counselors. This means there are 241,000 students who are enrolled in a school without enough school counselors.


## eauity: ARE STUDENTS OF COLOR AND STUDENTS FROM LOW-INCOME FAMILIES GETTING THEIR FAIR SHARE?

Thirty-eight states are shortchanging their students of color, students from low-income families, or both — by providing fewer school counselors in schools with more of these students. But Tennessee is not one of them. In particular, Tennessee is providing better access to school counselors for its students of color and students from low-income families in high schools.

Average Students per School Counselor, by School Characteristics, 2015-16


Average Students per School Counselor, in High Schools, by School Characteristics, 2015-16


